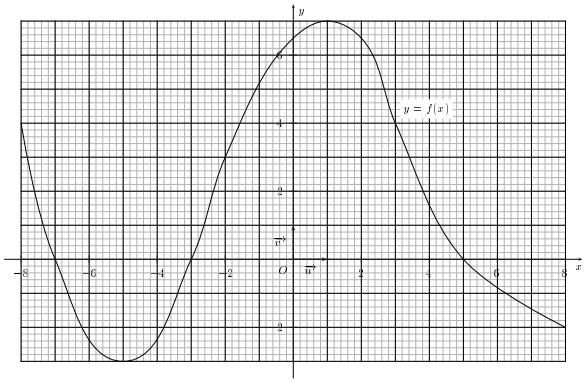
y
x
O
$\vec{u}$
$\vec{v}$
$y = f(x)$
−8
−6
−4
2
4
6
8
8
4
2
−2