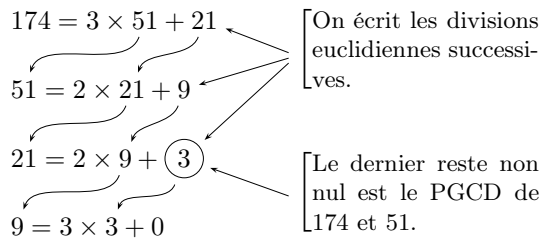Algorithme d'Euclide